

# PUBLIC INFORMATION CENTRE (PIC)



## Winston Churchill Boulevard

### Beechgrove Sideroad to Caledon East Garafraxa Townline

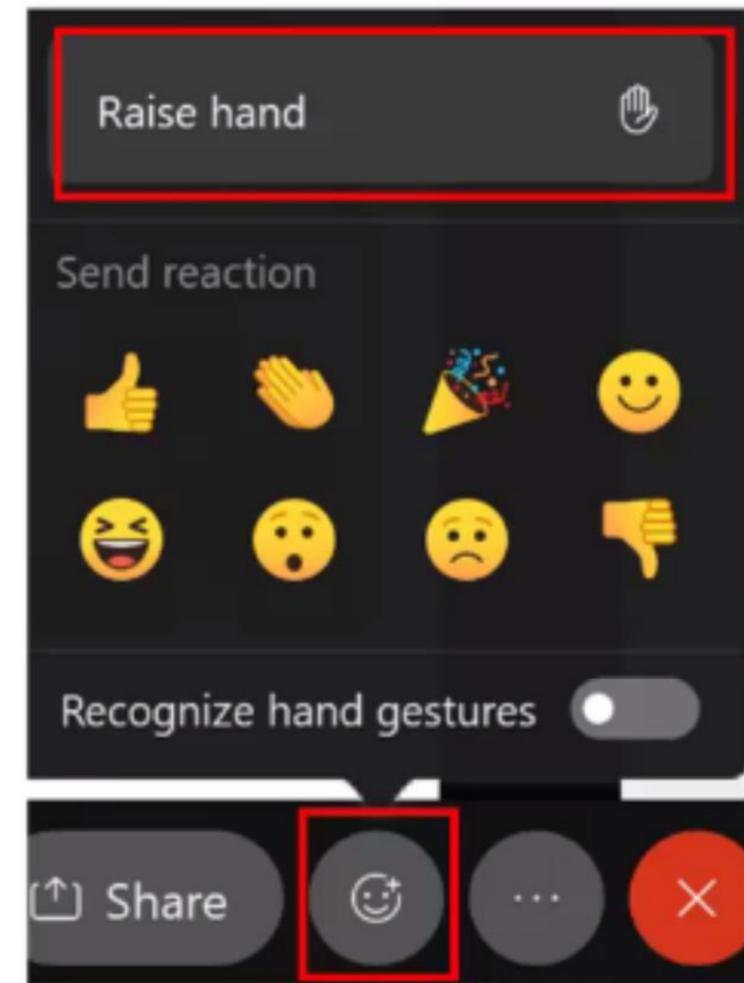
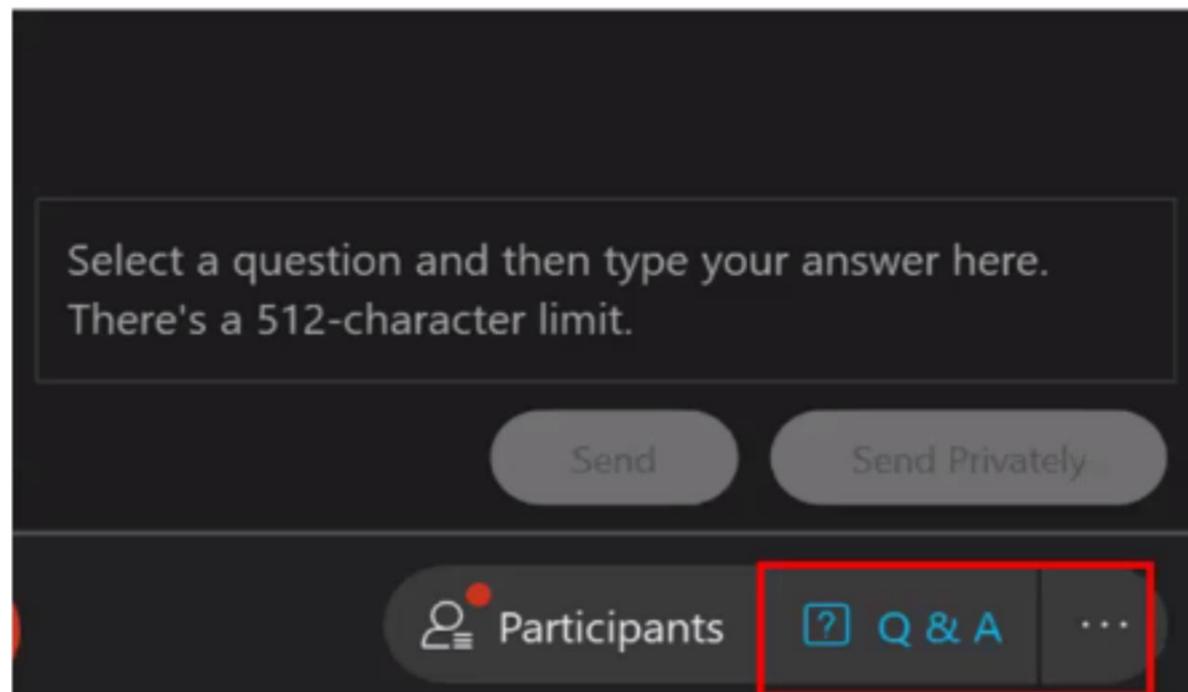
Schedule "B" Municipal Class Environmental Assessment

October 14, 2021

# HOW TO PARTICIPATE - Q&A

**Following the presentation, a Question-and-Answer period will be held, concluding at 7:00 pm.**

- Please submit any questions you may have, using the Q & A feature
- If you would like to speak, raise your hand using the “Raise hand” button under the “Reactions” window and you will be unmuted by a member of the project team
- Phone-in participants can raise their hand by dialing \*3



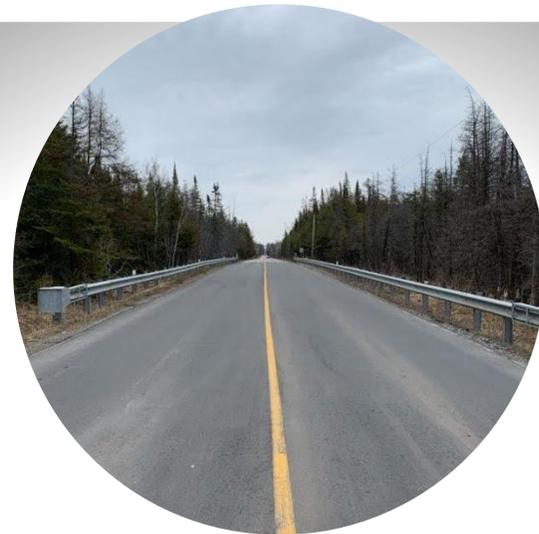
# PURPOSE OF THIS PIC



Present the Study Area,  
Purpose & Objectives



Outline the EA Process



Review existing conditions  
including Transportation,  
Natural and Socio-Economic  
Environments



Identify the preferred option  
for rehabilitation based on  
technical assessment and  
consultation activities

***Seek public input / comments & provide opportunities for public to ask questions***

After review of this Public Information Centre, please participate in the associated survey and provide any additional comments or questions you may have to the project team members

More details about the project are available on the project website:

<https://www.caledon.ca/en/news/winston-churchill-ea.aspx>

# STUDY OVERVIEW



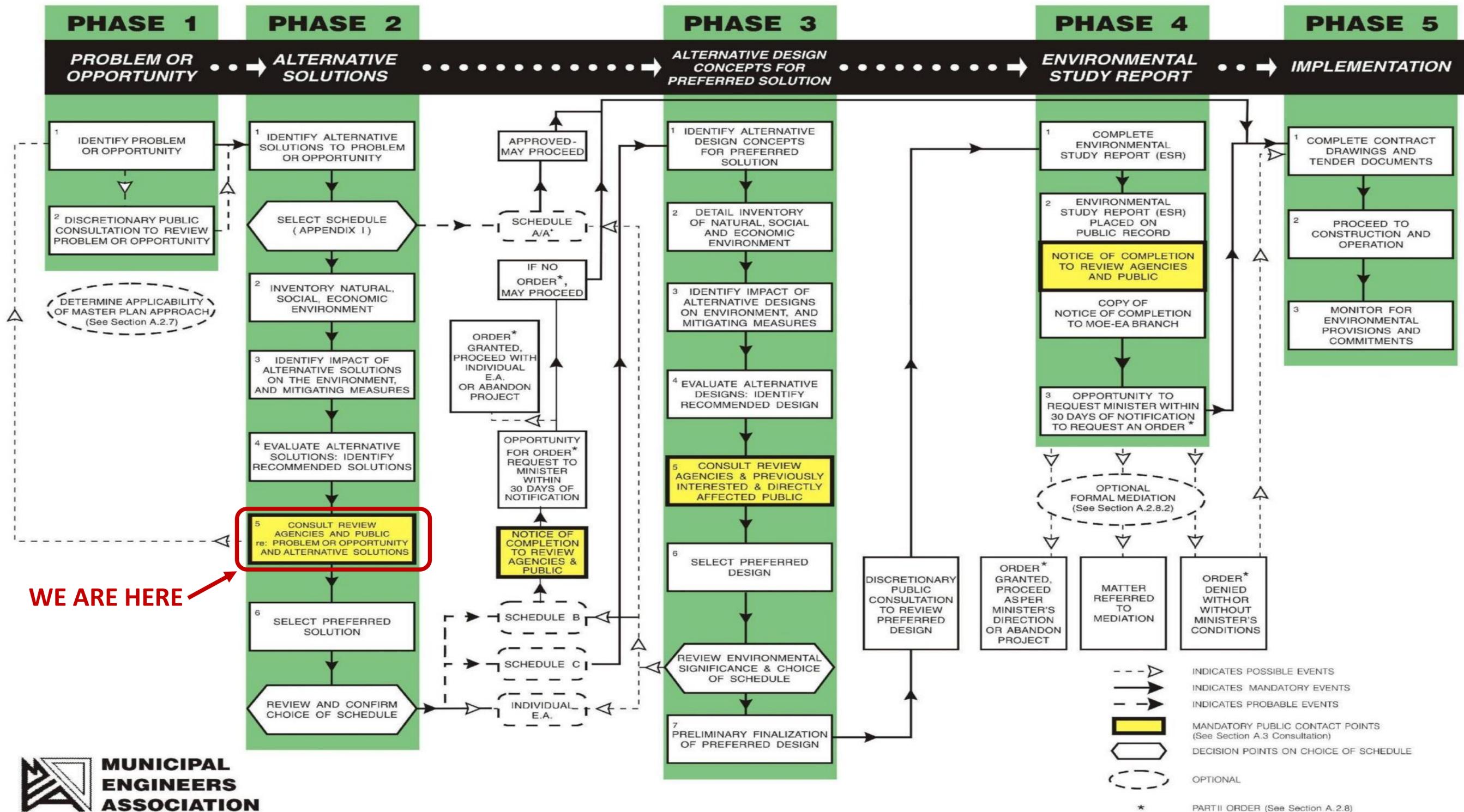
This project will follow the Municipal Class Environmental Assessment (EA) process to facilitate road rehabilitation works on Winston Churchill Boulevard, from Beechgrove Sideroad to Caledon East Garafraxa Townline

The EA process will include the following:

- Problem/opportunity statement
- Generate and assess alternative planning options (rehabilitation and reconstruction)
- Document the natural, historical, technical, socio-economic, and cultural environments in the study area
- Identify the preferred alternative based on technical assessment and input received through public and stakeholders/ agency consultation

# MUNICIPAL CLASS EA PROCESS

This project is classified as a Schedule 'B' Municipal Class EA



Source: The process flow chart was adapted from the Municipal Class Environment Assessment documentation at [www.municipalclassea.ca](http://www.municipalclassea.ca).

Note: The current step of the Class EA process is highlighted in red.



# STUDY OBJECTIVES, PURPOSE & ORGANIZATION

Schedule 'B' projects require that Phases 1 and 2 of the Class EA planning process be followed and a project file report be prepared and submitted for review by the Public. If no concerns are raised, the proponent may proceed to project implementation.

## Study Objective:

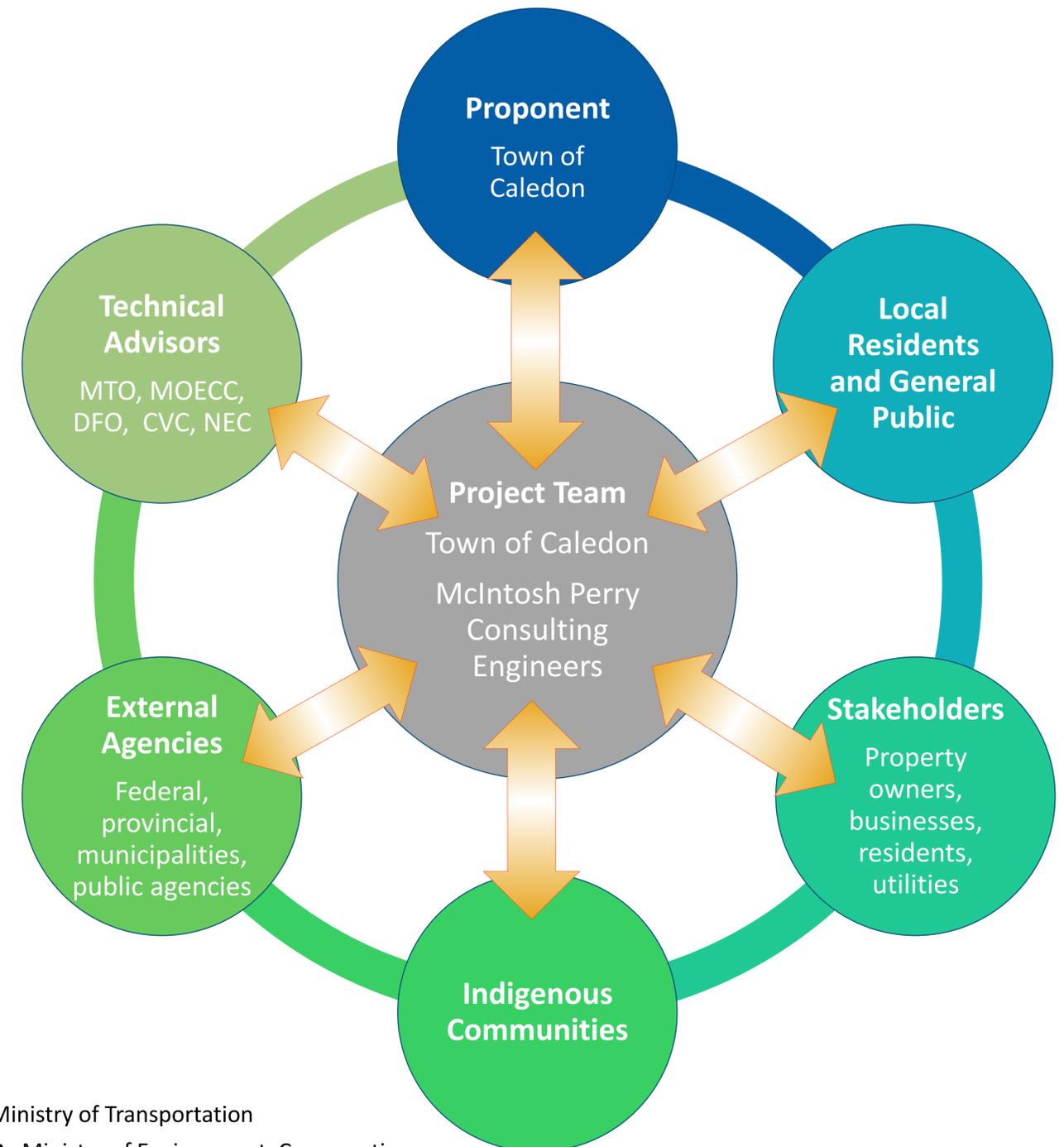
- Complete Phases 1 & 2 of the Municipal EA Process for Winston Churchill Boulevard from Beechgrove Sideroad to Caledon East Garafraxa Townline.
- Identify, evaluate, and select infrastructure improvements

## Study Purpose:

- Develop **alternative design concepts**, review and document **effects on existing environments**, evaluate **alternative design concepts**, gather **input from public and stakeholders**, propose **mitigation measures** for potential environmental impacts, identify **preferred design concept**.

## Study Organization:

- All reasonable alternatives including 'Do Nothing' are considered.
- Evaluation of alternatives ensures that the preferred alternative will have minimal impact on the natural, cultural, social and economic environments
- Input from the public, stakeholders and technical agencies is essential.



**MTO:** Ministry of Transportation

**MOECP:** Ministry of Environment, Conservation and Parks

**DFO:** Fisheries and Oceans Canada

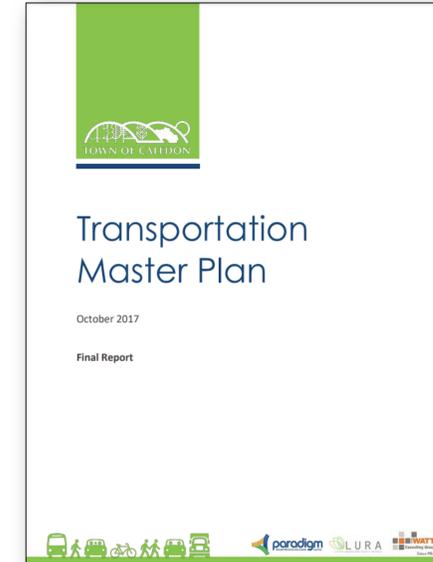
**CVC:** Credit Valley Conservation Authority

**NEC:** Niagara Escarpment Commission

# EXISTING CONDITIONS

## Transportation / Technical

- Asphalt surface in poor condition
- Narrow Road allowance / cross-section
- School bus route
- Gravel shoulder, no support for Active Transportation
- Structural rehabilitations (Bridges, Structural culverts)
- Drainage improvements, ditching and culvert replacements
- Utilities present, potential conflicts



## Archaeological & Cultural Heritage

- Proximity to known archaeological sites, water sources, historic settlements and historic transportation routes
- Stage 1 Archaeological Assessment underway
- Study area is within the Far North West Corner Cultural Heritage Landscape
- Heritage Assessment underway



## Natural Environment

- Habitat that supports a variety of wildlife species
- Forested area adjacent to roadway, young and mature trees close to the road edge
- Watercourses and wetlands present, potential fish habitat
- Within Credit Valley Conservation Regulated Area
- Natural Sciences Investigation and Species at Risk (SAR) Survey Completed

## Social Environment

- Residential properties adjacent to study corridor
- Potential impacts to adjacent properties and driveways
- Construction-related impacts on traffic circulation, access, noise and dust

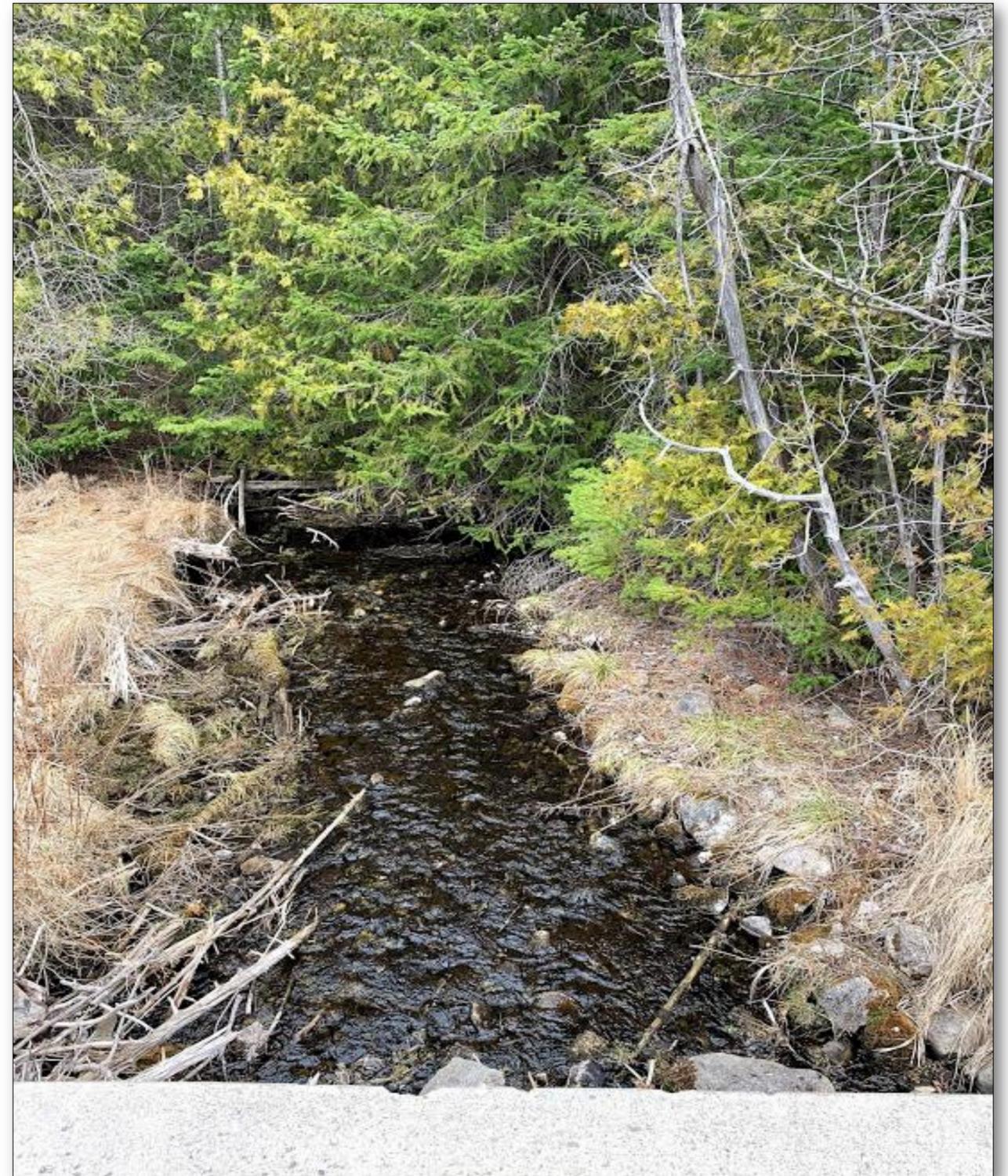
# EXISTING CONDITIONS – ROADWAY CHARACTERISTICS

- 2-Lane Arterial Roadway with a Rural Cross-Section and gravel shoulders
- Current Pavement Condition: Very Poor
- 70 km/h posted speed limit
- 2,500 – 3,200 vehicles per day (both directions)
- Drainage via roadside ditches and culverts
- Two bridge structures
- Adjacent land is residential housing or agricultural land
- Stop controlled intersections at:
  - Beechgrove Road
  - Highpoint Sideroad
  - Erin Garafraxa Townline



# EXISTING CONDITIONS – NATURAL ENVIRONMENT

- West Credit River Wetland Complex, Alton Hillsburgh Wetland Complex, and Alton Branch Swamp
- Watercourses having cold-water thermal regime that may provide habitat for a number of fish species
- Significant wildlife habitat, wildlife concentration, and travel corridors
- No Species-at-Risk (SAR) observed within the project limits



# PHASE 1 – PROBLEM & OPPORTUNITIES

The continued growth in the population of Caledon is creating challenges for the Town, including increased wear and tear on existing infrastructure through; increased traffic use, the considerable amount of new infrastructure due to growth, and the increased expectations as to the type and quality of services that the Town provides.

## Problem / Opportunity Statement:

- This EA study was initiated to review opportunities within the study area to address:
- Transportation, Traffic Operations and Safety
- Active Transportation (cycling) needs
- Structural culvert rehabilitation requirements
- Roadway drainage and stormwater management



# PHASE 2 – ALTERNATIVE SOLUTIONS

Alternative solutions are developed to address the problem and opportunity statement with a specific focus on improving the roadway and minimizing impacts to safety and traffic operations on Winston Churchill Boulevard.

- In addition to the “Do Nothing” alternative, specific alternatives were developed.
- Rehabilitation of the existing roadway will be considered along with full-depth reconstruction and platform widening .



# ALTERNATIVE DESIGN SOLUTIONS



## Alternative 1 – Do Nothing

A base to which other alternatives could be compared. Under this alternative, no measures to improve the condition of the road segment will be considered and therefore the road would remain in its present condition. This means that problems which have been identified will remain unresolved and conditions would continue to deteriorate.

## Alternative 2 – Rehabilitate Existing Roadway

Maintain current Cross-Section (9 m Road Platform)

Rehabilitation of the road segment including partial depth removal, pavement structure, shoulders, driveway culverts and entrances.

## Alternative 3 – Reconstruct Existing Roadway

Implement preferred Cross-Section (9-10 m Road Platform)

Full depth removal of the road pavement structure and replacement with newly designed pavement structure, culvert replacement, and other items mentioned in Alternative 2 above.

# PROJECT STUDIES

The following project studies have been undertaken within the **Winston Churchill Boulevard** study area as part of this EA Study:



Transportation – Traffic Operations & Safety



Natural Environment – Terrestrial & Aquatic Ecosystem



Socio-Economic Environment – Public Consultation & Land Use Review



Geotechnical & Hydrogeological Assessment



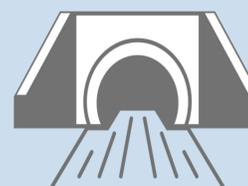
Stage 1 Archaeological Assessment



Structural Assessment – Condition Survey & Lifecycle Cost Analysis



Cultural and Built Heritage – Resource Evaluation & Impact Assessment



Drainage and Stormwater Management – Hydrology & Hydraulics

# EVALUATION CRITERIA

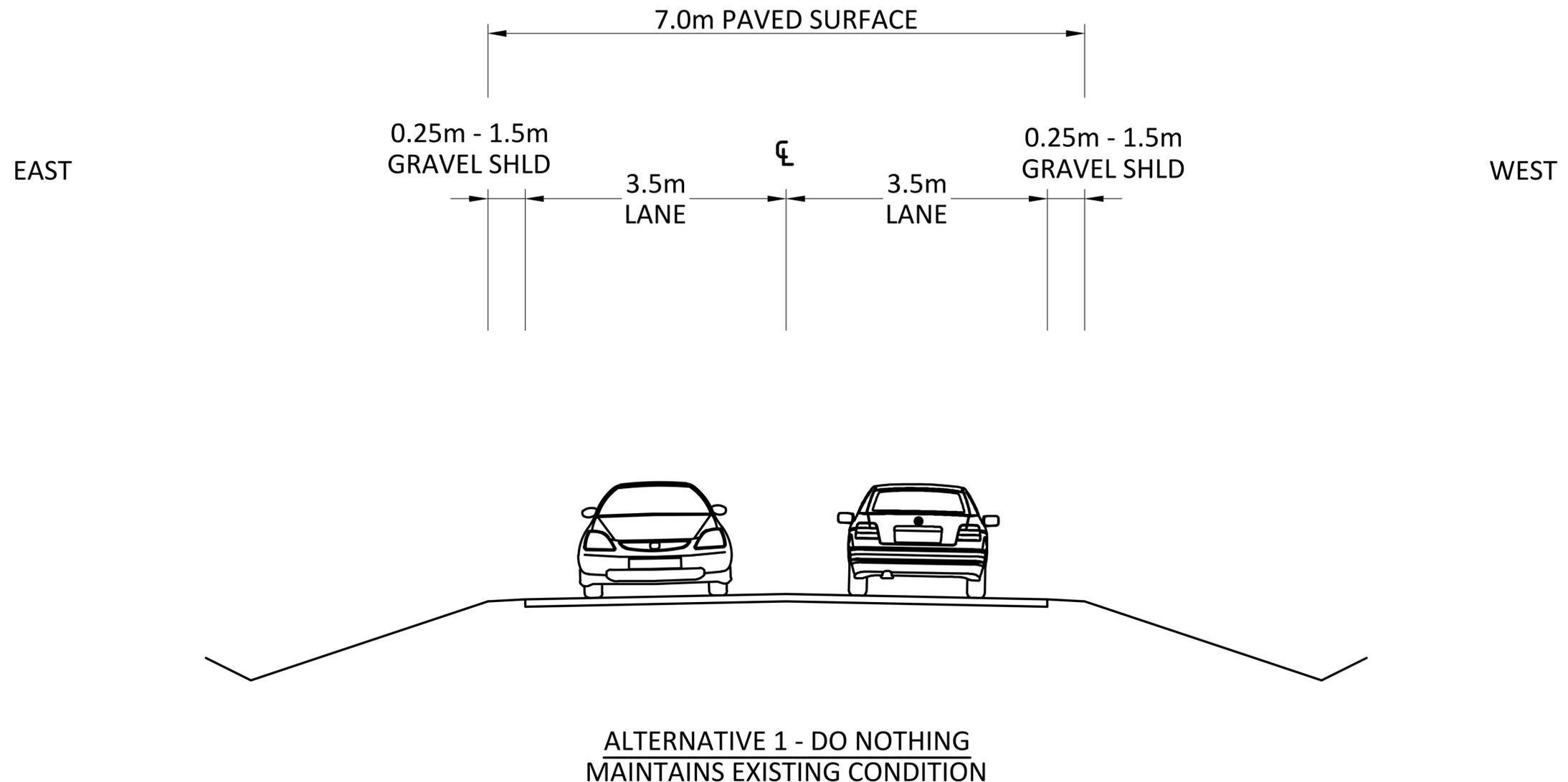
Each Alternative Design Concept will be evaluated based on the associated impacts and benefits it provides, as it relates to the following criteria:

Transportation / Technical	Natural Environment
  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Safety / Traffic Operations</li> <li>• Support for Active Transportation</li> <li>• Stormwater / Drainage</li> <li>• Construction Staging/Duration, and Extension of Service Life</li> </ul>	  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Environmentally Sensitive Areas</li> <li>• Wildlife Habitats (Terrestrial)</li> <li>• Fisheries/Aquatic Impacts</li> <li>• Species at Risk</li> </ul>
Social and Cultural Environment	Implementation
  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Land Use / Socio-Economic Conditions</li> <li>• Archaeological, Built Heritage and Cultural Heritage Features</li> <li>• Construction Impacts</li> <li>• <b>Public Input / Stakeholder Consultation</b></li> </ul>	  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Capital Costs</li> <li>• Operation and Maintenance Costs</li> <li>• Phasing opportunities</li> </ul>

# ALTERNATIVE DESIGN CONCEPT 1

**Alternative Design Concept 1** is to Do Nothing. This alternative is included to provide a base to which other alternatives can be compared.

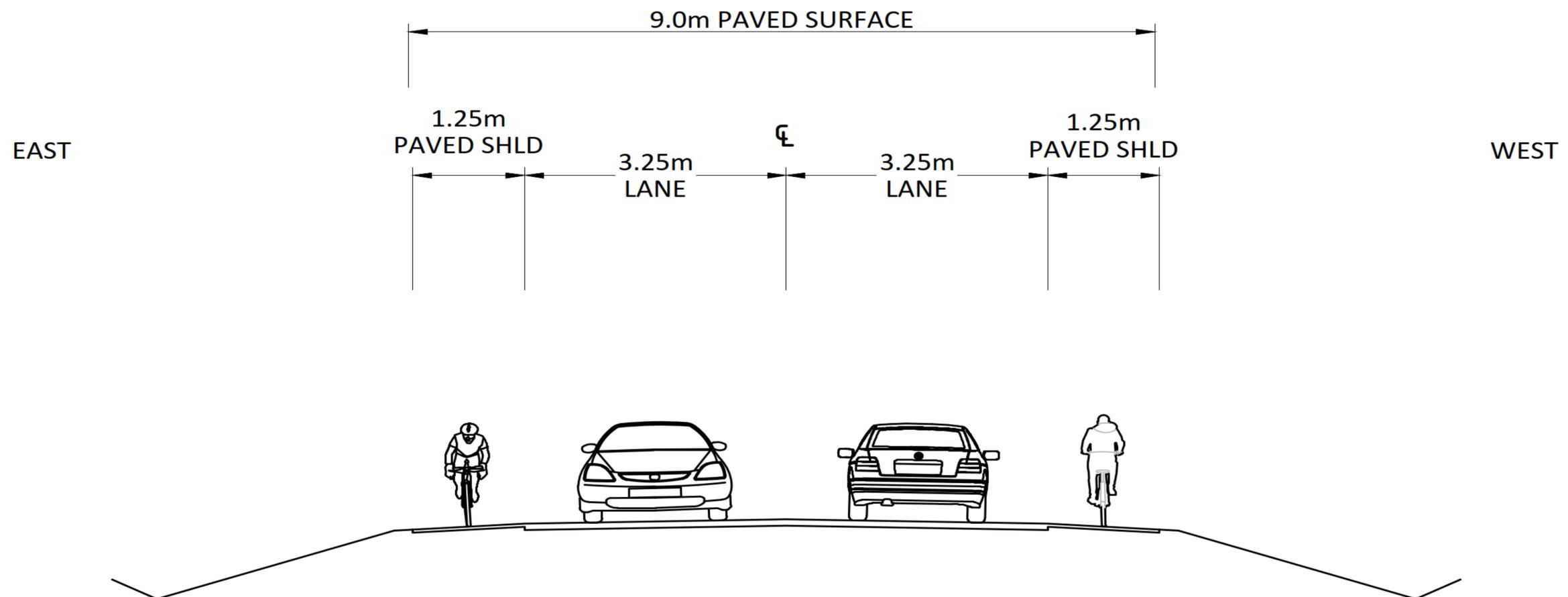
- **No measures to improve the condition of the road segment** will be considered and therefore the road would remain in its present condition (problems which have been identified will remain unresolved and conditions would continue to deteriorate)



# ALTERNATIVE DESIGN CONCEPT 2

**Alternative Design Concept 2** involves Rehabilitation of the road segment including partial depth removal, pavement structure rehabilitation, paved shoulders, drainage improvements, and culvert replacements.

- **Maintains the current cross-section** (+/- 9.0 m road platform) while providing enhanced accommodation for active transportation users through the addition of a paved shoulder.
- Improves road safety for drivers and cyclists and would also lessen environmental impacts and costs when compared to Alternative 3.

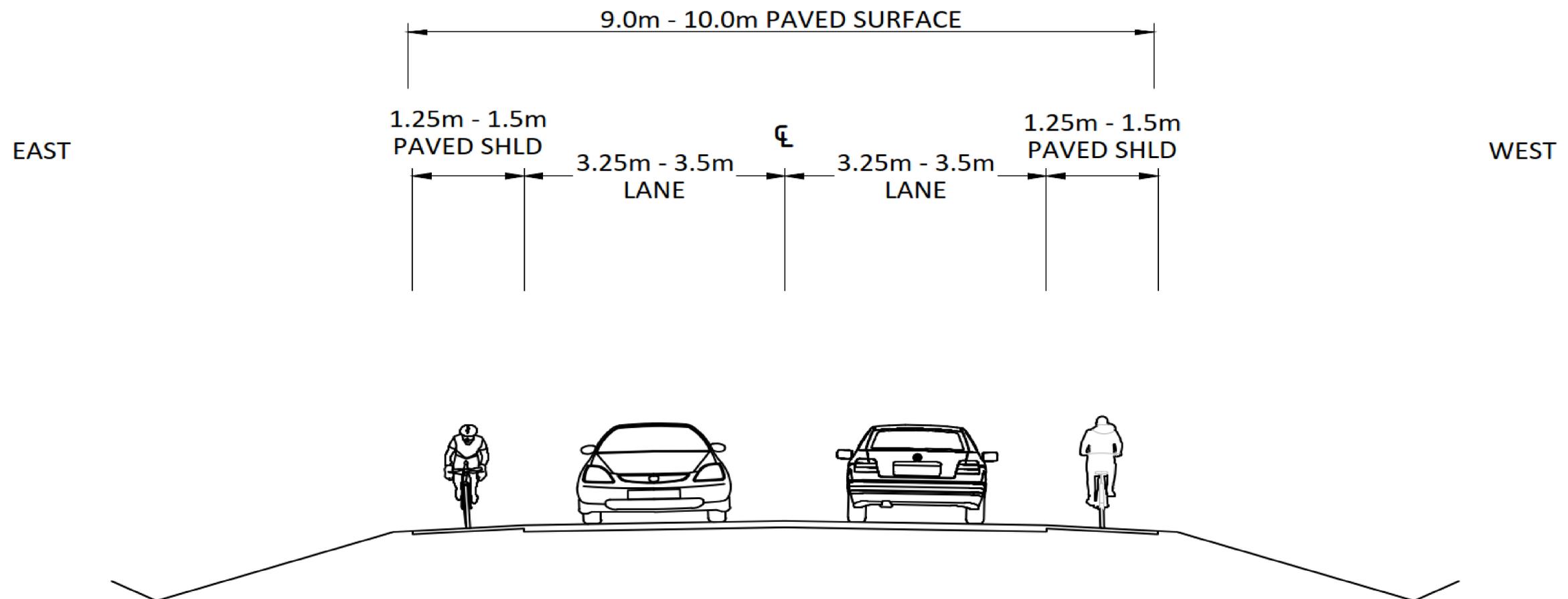


ALTERNATIVE 2 - REHABILITATE EXISTING ROAD  
IMPROVES CURRENT CROSS SECTION  
PARTIAL DEPTH RECONSTRUCTION

# ALTERNATIVE DESIGN CONCEPT 3

**Alternative Design Concept 3** involves full depth removal of the road pavement structure and replacement with newly designed pavement structure, culvert replacement, and other items mentioned in Alternative 2.

- **Implement the preferred Cross-Section** (9-10 m Road Platform) and would include cycling facilities to improve road safety for drivers and cyclists.
- Provides the highest level of safety but would also have the highest environmental impact and cost between the 3 alternatives.



ALTERNATIVE 3 - RECONSTRUCT EXISTING ROAD  
IMPLEMENT PREFERRED CROSS SECTION  
FULL DEPTH RECONSTRUCTION

# EVALUATION CRITERIA

<u>Evaluation Criteria</u>	<u>Description of Criteria</u>	<u>Measures</u>
<b>Transportation / Technical</b>	Criteria to evaluate whether the alternative design concept addresses the transportation problems and opportunities identified along Winston Churchill Blvd corridor; as well as evaluate the technical suitability and engineering characteristics of the design concept.	Transportation / Infrastructure Plans and Policies Vehicular Capacity / Traffic Operations Safety Active Transportation Transit School Transportation Emergency Services Access Considerations Utilities Stormwater/Drainage
<b>Natural Environment</b>	Criteria to evaluate the alternative design concept's effects on the natural heritage systems, natural environment and habitats, air and water quality.	Environmentally Sensitive Areas Wildlife Habitats (Terrestrial) Fisheries/Aquatic Impacts Species at Risk Existing Watercourses Ground and Surface Water Quality/Quantity Air Quality
<b>Social and Cultural Environment</b>	Criteria to evaluate the alternative design concept's effects on businesses, community and social features, properties, and archaeological, built and cultural heritage features within the study area.	Land Use / Socio-Economic Conditions Property Impacts Archaeological, Built Heritage and Cultural Heritage Features Noise Levels Construction Impacts
<b>Implementation</b>	Criteria to evaluate the financial implications and implementation opportunities of the alternative design concept.	Capital Costs Operation and Maintenance Costs Phasing Opportunities

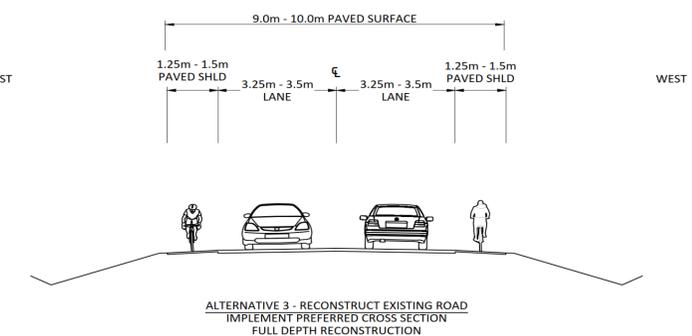
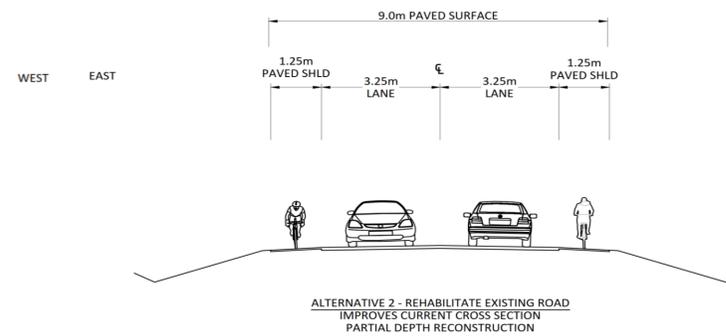
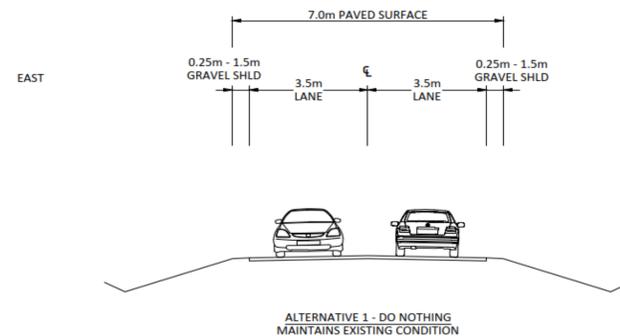
# EVALUATION CRITERIA

## Alternative Evaluation Table

Winston Churchill Blvd - Beechgrove Sdrd. to Caledon East Garafraxa TL

### Legend

Score	Symbol	Description
1	○	Least Preferred
2	◐	
3	◑	
4	◒	
5	●	Most Preferred



	Alternative 1 Do Nothing	Alternative 2 Rehabilitate Existing Road	Alternative 3 Reconstruct Existing Road
	<i>Base to which other alternatives can be compared</i>	Implement Reduced Cross Section (Paved Shoulders, 9m Road Platform)	Implement Preferred Cross Section (Paved Shoulders, 10m Platform)
Transportation / Technical	○	◑	●
Natural Environment	◑	◑	◐
Social & Cultural Environment	◑	◑	◑
Implementation	○	◑	◑
Overall	○	●	◑
Summary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Does not conform to Town of Caledon Transportation Master Plan and Asset Management Strategy</li> <li>Low potential for improvements to Active Transportation</li> <li>No change to existing land use</li> <li>No impacts to existing natural environment</li> <li>Lowest capital cost of alternatives, maintains status quo</li> <li>Highest operation and maintenance costs anticipated to increase with continued deterioration of the road surface over time</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Partially conforms to Town of Caledon Transportation Master Plan and Asset Management Strategy</li> <li>Moderately improves driver safety</li> <li>Provides opportunity to incorporate improvements for cyclists</li> <li>Improvements to existing land-use</li> <li>No impacts to existing natural environment</li> <li>Moderate to high capital cost</li> <li>Low operation and maintenance costs</li> </ul> <p><b>Technically preferred alternative</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Conforms to Town of Caledon Transportation Master Plan and Asset Management Strategy</li> <li>Moderately improves driver safety</li> <li>Provides enhanced accommodation of cyclists with increased separation distance</li> <li>Improvements to existing land-use</li> <li>Potential minor impacts to existing natural environment</li> <li>Highest anticipated capital cost</li> <li>Low operation and maintenance cost</li> </ul>

# NEXT STEPS & YOUR INPUT

## Following this Online PIC, the project team will:

- Review and respond to comments received prior to November 1, 2021
- Include stakeholder survey results in design alternative evaluation criteria
- Evaluate alternative design concepts and identify a recommended design
- Present findings and recommended design to Town council for direction
- Select a Technically Preferred Solution



## Your Input is Important to Us!

Thank you for participating in the Online PIC. We welcome your comments. Information is being collected in accordance with the *Municipal Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act*. With the exception of personal information, all comments will become part of the public record. If you have any questions, comments, require additional information, wish to be added to the project contact list, or have accessibility requirements in order to participate in this project, please contact one of the project team members listed below:

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