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NextEng Consulting Group Inc.

December 7, 2021

Nishan Transport Inc. C/o: Rohan Sovig 160 Avenue Labrosse Pointe-Claire, QC H9R 1A1

Attention: Mr. Raj Chahal

Re: Engineering Service – Traffic Brief

Proposed Transport Truck / Trailer Parking Facility 12541 & 12577 Airport Road, Town of Caledon

Our Project No. NT-20-104

### 1.0 INTRODUCTION

NexTrans Consulting Engineers (A Division of NextEng Consulting Group Ltd.) was retained through Raj Chahal (the 'Owner') to undertake a Traffic Brief in support of a temporary Zoning By-law Amendment for a proposed transport truck/ trailer parking facility. The subject property is located east of Airport Road, between Healey Road to the northwest and Perdue Court / Davis Lane to the southeast and is municipally known as 12541 & 12577 Airport Road, in the Town of Caledon. This Traffic Brief conforms to the Peel Region guidelines, see **Appendix A** for the terms of reference that was sent to the Region for review. Since the Region has not provided comments on the Terms of Reference in a timely manner, the Traffic Brief has been prepared in accordance to the **Appendix A**. The location of the proposed development is illustrated in **Figure 1-1**.

Figure 1-1 - Site Location



The subject properties are currently occupied by existing residential buildings, which will be converted for office use. The GFA of each residential building is approximately 1,500 ft² (139.35 m²). Based on the preliminary concept plan, prepared by Malone Given Parsons, dated April 27, 2020, the development proposal is to redevelop the existing subject lands into a transport truck/trailer parking facility on an 11.85 ha (118,500 m²) site. Vehicular access to the subject site is proposed through one (1) full movement entrance onto Airport Road and will also require road widening at the location of the entrance. The proposed site plan is provided in **Figure 1-2**, while **Appendix B** also provides a larger scale version of the proposed site plan.

Given the nature of the development proposal, the analysis will include the weekday morning and afternoon peak periods for traffic assessment purposes.



Figure 1-2 – Proposed Site Plan

### 2.0 EXISTING TRAFFIC CONDITIONS

## 2.1. Existing Road Network

The existing subject lands are located east of Airport Road between Healey Road and Purdue Court and Davis Lane, in the Town of Caledon. The existing road network is described as follows:

**Airport Road/ Regional Road 7:** is a north-south regional road under the jurisdiction of Peel Region within the Town of Caledon and is a classified as a Major Arterial road. Airport Road near the study area has an existing two-lane cross section (one lane per direction) and a posted speed limit of 80 km/h.

# 2.2. Existing Traffic Volumes

As such, historic traffic volumes at the intersection of the DHL site access on Airport Road, South of the subject site, were obtained from Spectrum on Thursday, December 13, 2018 during the morning (7:30 a.m. to 9:30 a.m.) and afternoon (4:00 p.m. to 6:00 p.m.) peak periods. Detailed traffic data sheets are provided in **Appendix C**. For the purposes of this assessment, a five-year horizon (2025) was selected to analyze the future background traffic volumes. The AADT data for years 1996 – 2017, shown in **Figure 2-1**, were provided by Peel Region and indicates a growth rate of 0.34%. As such, a conservative 1% growth rate per annum is taken for the north-south through traffic on Dixie Road.

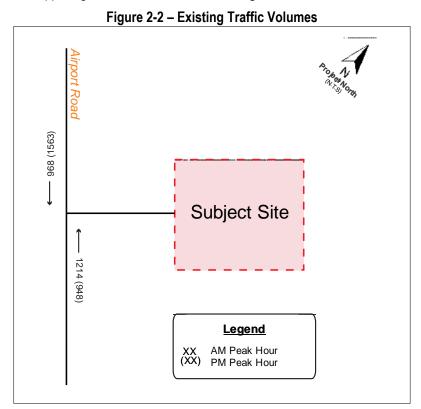


6000 5000 **AADT** (vehicles) 3000 2000  $y = 4.9549e^{0.0034x}$ 1000 0 1992 1995 1998 2001 2004 2007 2010 2013 2016 2019 Year

Figure 2-1 – AADT on Airport Road Near Subject Site

# 2.3. Existing Traffic Assessment

The historic volumes with applied growth rates are illustrated in Figure 2-2.





### **FUTURE BACKGROUND CONDITIONS** 3.0

As previously mentioned, a conservative 1% growth rate was applied to the northbound and southbound through volumes along Airport Road near the subject site. The future (2025) background traffic volumes are provided in Figure 3-1.

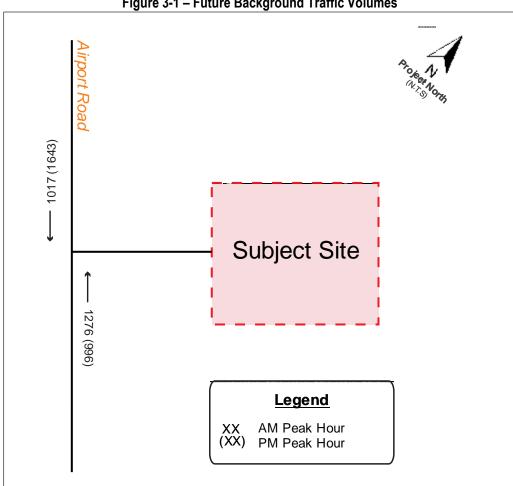


Figure 3-1 - Future Background Traffic Volumes

### 4.0 SITE TRAFFIC

The development proposal is to develop a truck trailer parking facility with a lot area of 118,500 m<sup>2</sup> and with an existing on-site building GFA of approximately 280 m<sup>2</sup>. The proposed development is unique in the sense that the Trip Generation Manual, published by the Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE), does not contain any information specific to land use case (truck/trailer parking facility).

To capture peak parking demand for the proposal, NexTrans Consulting Engineers opted to conduct driveway counts at an existing proxy site with a similar buildout as the proposed development. The proxy site is located approximately 3.8 km north of the subject site, municipally known as 13726 Airport Road and has a lot area of approximately 118,500 m<sup>2</sup> (10.5 ha). As Peel Region is currently following COVID-19 Phase 3 lockdown protocols, most businesses are functioning under regular hours of operation. Truck/trailer parking facilities are currently functioning, and it is our opinion that the proxy driveway counts are acceptable. The proxy site locations, in comparison to the subject site location, are shown in Figure 4-1 below.



Figure 4-1 – Proxy Site Survey Location

Prosper Marth
Pro

The proxy site driveway counts were conducted on Thursday, August 13, 2020 and Friday, August 14, 2020 during the morning (7:00 A.M. to 9:15 A.M.) and afternoon (4:00 P.M. to 6:00 P.M.) peak periods. The results of the morning peak and afternoon peak driveway counts at the proxy site (i.e. 13726 Airport Road) are summarized in **Table 4.1** and **Table 4.2**, respectively.

Legend

Subject Site Location

**Proxy Site Location** 



Table 4.1 - Morning Peak Period

	1	hursday, A	ugust 13, 20	)20	Friday, August 14, 2020				
Movement		In	Out		lı	n	Out		
Vehicle	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	Truck	Car	
7:00 a.m.	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
7:15 a.m.	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
7:30 a.m.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7:45 a.m.	0	3	1	1	0	1	1	0	
8:00 a.m.	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
8:15 a.m.	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	
8:30 a.m.	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	
8:45 a.m.	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	
Peak hour one- way Total		5	4	1	5 1				
Peak hour two- way Total			9		6				

The peak A.M. traffic volume from both survey days occurs on Thursday, August 13, 2020 from 7:45 A.M.to 8:45 A.M., with a total traffic volume of nine (9) vehicles during this time, or **0.86 trips/ ha.** 

Table 4.2 - Afternoon Peak Period

	1	hursday, A	ugust 13, 20	)20	Friday, August 14, 2020				
Movement		In	0	ut	lı	n	Out		
Vehicle	Truck	Car	Truck Car		Truck	Car	Truck	Car	
4:00 p.m.	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	
4:15 p.m.	0	2	0	5	0	0	0	0	
4:30 p.m.	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	2	
4:45 p.m.	2	3	1	3	1	1	0	3	
5:00 p.m.	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	
5:15 p.m.	1	1	0	1	3	1	0	2	
5:30 p.m.	0	0	0	4	1	1	0	1	
5:45 p.m.	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	
Peak hour one- way Total		10	1	0	11 8			3	
Peak hour two- way Total			20			1	9		

The peak P.M. recorded traffic volume from the proxy site from both days occurs on Thursday, August 13, 2020 from 4:00 P.M. to 5:00 P.M. with a total traffic volume of 20 vehicles during this time, or **1.90 trips/ ha.** 



Based on the calculated proxy site trip rates, the proposed subject site is expected to generate 11 trips and 23 trips for the A.M. and P.M. peaks, respectively.

# 4.1. Site Trip Distribution and Assignment

The assumptions for trip distribution rates are based on the turning movement counts (TMC) obtained from Spectrum. As a result, the site traffic distribution is summarized in **Table 4.3**.

Table 4.3 – Site Ti	affic Trip D	Distribution
---------------------	--------------	--------------

Direction	Via	AM Pea	ak Hour	PM Peak Hour		
Direction	Via	Inbound	Outbound	Inbound	Outbound	
North	Airport Road	50%	50%	43%	43%	
South	Airport Road	50%	50%	57%	57%	
То	Total		100%	100%	100%	

### 5.0 FUTURE TOTAL TRAFFIC CONDITIONS

The forecasted 2025 future total traffic volumes (future background traffic volumes plus site generated traffic volumes) are illustrated in **Figure 5-1**, for A.M. and P.M. peak hour, respectively, and were analyzed using Synchro 10 software. Based on communications with the client, all outbound A.M. peak hour traffic, as well as all inbound P.M. peak hour traffic is expected to be heavy vehicles. Therefore, a heavy vehicle percentage of 100% was applied accordingly in the traffic analysis.

The detailed calculations are provided in **Appendix D** and summarized in **Table 5.1**.

Future Lane Config.

Subject
Site

Site

Legend

XX AM Peak Hour

(XX) PM Peak Hour

Figure 5-1 - Future Total Traffic Volumes

Airport Road

(Unsignalized)



10.4

0.3

Based on proxy surveys of similar existing sites, a trip rate was prorated for the subject site and is expected to generate 11 trips (five (5) inbound and six (6) outbound) during the A.M. peak and 20 trips (12 inbound and 11 outbound) during the P.M. peak.

1.5

0.4

F (0.41)

A (0.01)

194.5

0.0

43.2

9.9

Table 5.1 – Future Total Traffic Assessments

As summarized in **Table 5.1**, under future total traffic conditions, the study area intersections will continue to operate at acceptable levels of service during both peak periods with the exception of the westbound shared lane (i.e. the egress driveway), which experiences a failing level of service during the P.M. peak hour. It is our experience that Synchro is overly conservative when assessing levels of service at unsignalized two-way stop-controlled intersections. Factors such as platooning and gap opportunities are not considered in the analysis as those parameters do not appear in the Synchro inputs for two way stop control analysis. However, the volume to capacity ratio (V/C) is at a very acceptable of 0.41 during weekday P.M. peak hour, which suggests that platooning of vehicles occurs at upstream and downstream signalized intersections along Airport Road, thereby creating gap opportunities for these maneuvers to be completed. **On this basis, it is NexTrans' opinion that the unsignalized operations due to future background development growth and site traffic will be negligible and can be accommodated by the existing transportation road network with manageable traffic impact to the adjacent public roadways.** 

### 6.0 SITE PLAN REVIEW

**WBLR** 

SBTL

E (0.06)

A (0.02)

### **6.1.** Vehicle Maneuverability Assessment

AutoTURN software was used to generate a vehicular turning template to confirm and demonstrate the accessibility of the proposed study area. As illustrated in **Figure 6-1**, the AutoTURN analysis demonstrates that a truck (WB-19 TAC-2017) can effectively maneuver through the study area.

### 6.2. Left Turn Storage Lane Warrant

The MTO Geometric Design Manual was reviewed to determine whether a left turn storage lane was warranted at the site access, as there are relatively large advancing and opposing volumes. The graph used to determine whether a left turn storage lane was warranted or not is included in **Appendix E** and was selected based on design speed and the percent of left turns in the advancing volume for both A.M. and P.M. peak hours, respectively.

Based on the advancing and opposing volumes for both A.M. and P.M., a left turn lane is warranted. However, as the percent of vehicles making left turns during both A.M. and P.M. peak hours is less than five percent (5%) (i.e. 0.68% and 0.9% for the A.M. and P.M. peaks, respectively), it was determined that a left turn storage lane would not be warranted.

### 6.3. Sight Line Analysis

For the purpose of sight distance assessment, a design speed of 100 km/hr (unposted speed plus 20 km/hr) under stop control will be utilized. Sight distance requirements will be considered for passenger vehicles approaching the proposed site access. The criteria applied for vehicles approaching the intersection is stopping sight distance refer to



TAC Figure 2.3.3.2, attached in **Appendix F**, Under the stopping sight distance assessment, the target height applied is 0.38 m for vehicle taillights, and for intersection movements a top of car height of 1.3 m is applied. A driver eye height of 1.05 m is applied for all scenarios. A road grade of -1.8% has been applied from the North approach, whereas the South approach has a road grade of 0.49%.

Required stopping distance, adjusted for effect of grade, is determined using the formula:

 $d = V^2 / 254(f + / - G)$  Where:

V = design speed

f = Coefficient of friction (0.31) (TAC 1999, Table 1.2.5.2)

then: Stopping Sight Distance = 0.278tV + d

Where:

t = perception / reaction time = 2.5s (TAC 1999, Table 1.2.5.3)

G = the percent grade divided by 100

Stopping Sight Distance Along Airport Road

Average G for North approach = -0.018 Average G for South approach = 0.0049

Minimum sight distance for North approach =  $[0.278 \times 2.5 \times 100] + [100^2 / 254 (0.31 + (-0.018))]$ 

= 204.33 ~ **205 m** 

Minimum sight distance for North approach =  $[0.278 \times 2.5 \times 100] + [100^2 / 254 (0.31 + (0.0049))]$ 

= 194.52 ~ **195 m** 

Actual sight distances approaching the proposed site access via Airport Road have been determined through an onsite visit. The results at the proposed site access via Airport Road are summarized in **Table 6.1**.

**Table 6.1 – Stopping Sight Distance Assessment** 

Site Entrance	Stopping Sight Distance							
Site Entrance	Required	Achieved	Difference					
North Approach	205 m	170 m	-20 m					
South Approach	195 m	400+ m	+205 m					

The stopping sight distance for vehicles coming from the South approach is adequate, with a surplus distance of 205 m. However, the stopping sight distance for vehicles coming from the North approach has a deficiency of 20 m. To mitigate this deficiency, NexTrans recommends adding a Truck Entrance sign along the North Approach, 335 m from the site entrance, as required by OTM Book 6 for this specific scenario. The location of the Truck Entrance sign, relative to the proposed site entrance is illustrated in **Figure 6-3**. With the addition of the proposed Truck Entrance sign, and when accounting for the fact that trucks are taller than passenger cars (i.e. 1.8 m vs 4.3 m, for cars and trucks, respectively) and therefore easier for oncoming vehicles to see, it is NexTrans' opinion that the stopping sight distance deficiency on the North approach is negligible.





Figure 6-3 – Truck Entrance Sign Location

## 7.0 CONCLUSION

The development proposal is to develop the 11.85 ha (118,500 m<sup>2</sup>) site to include a trucking facility. The site is currently occupied by two existing residential buildings, each with an approximate GFA of 1500 ft<sup>2</sup> (139.35 m<sup>2</sup>). Vehicular access to the subject site is proposed through one (1) full movement driveway onto Airport Road.

The findings and conclusions of our analysis are as follows:

- Based on a proxy survey of a similar existing site, the proposed development is anticipated to generate 10 two-way trips (five (5) inbound and five (5) outbound) and 21 two-way trips (10 inbound and 11 outbound) during A.M. and P.M. peak hours, respectively.
- The intersection capacity analysis results (based on the methodology and procedures outlined in the Highway Capacity Manual, HCM 2000, published by the Transportation Research Board) indicate that the intersection at the site access operates at acceptable levels of service during both peak periods with the exception of the westbound shared lane (i.e. the egress driveway) which experiences a failing level of service during the P.M.



peak hour. However, the volume to capacity ratio (V/C) is at a very acceptable of 0.41 during weekday P.M. peak hour, which suggests that platooning of vehicles occurs at upstream and downstream signalized intersections along Airport Road, thereby creating gap opportunities for these maneuvers to be completed.

- AutoTURN software was used to generate vehicular turning template to confirm and demonstrate the accessibility of a truck (WB-19 TAC-2017) through the proposed study area/loading space.
- The MTO Geometric Design Manual was consulted to determine if a left turn storage lane was warranted, however, it was found that no left turn storage was required for this development.
- The TAC Design Guide was consulted to determine required stopping sight distances on Airport Road for vehicles approaching the subject site. In addition, site surveys were conducted to determine achieved stopping sight distances and the results were compared to the required stopping sight distances. It was determined that the subject site has an adequate stopping site distance on the South approach, but a deficiency of 20 m stopping site distance on the North approach. By adding a Truck Entrance sign along the North Approach of Airport Road, 335 m from the site entrance, as required by OTM Book 6 for this specific scenario, it is our opinion that the deficiency is negligible.

The study concludes that the proposed development can adequately be accommodated by the existing transportation network with manageable traffic impact to the adjacent public roadways.

We trust the enclosed sufficiently addresses your needs. Should you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned.

Yours truly,

### **NEXTRANS CONSULTING ENGINEERS**

A Division of NextEng Consulting Group Inc.

Prepared by:

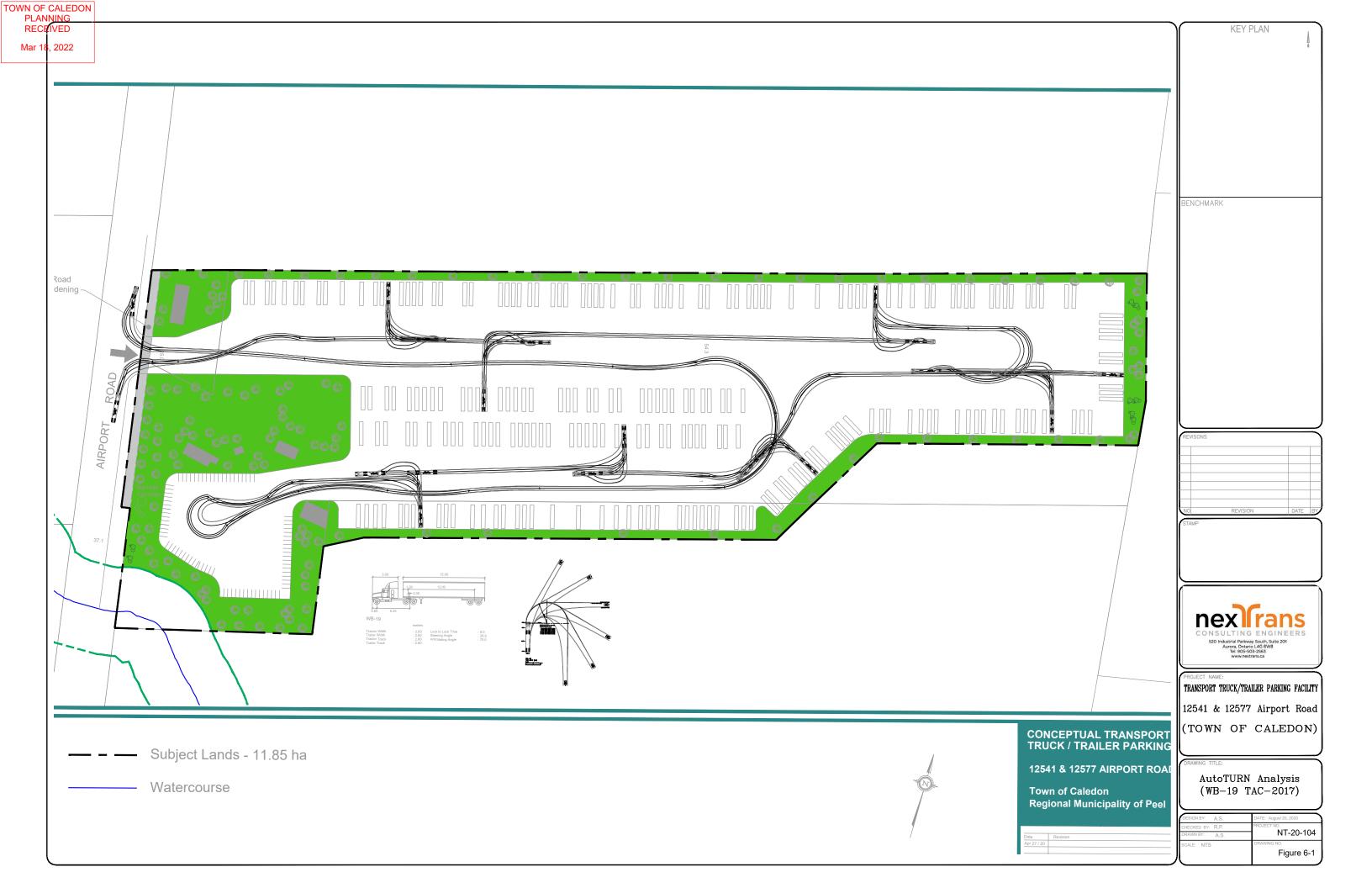
Kristian Aviles, B. Eng Transportation Analyst

Listian Aules

Approved by:

Richard Pernicky, MITE

Principal



**Appendix A – Terms of Reference** 



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NextEng Consulting Group Inc.

# **Terms of Reference**

To: Dylan Prowse, Peel Region

From: Kristian Aviles, Transportation Analyst, Nextrans Consulting Engineers

**Date:** August 4, 2020

Re: 12541 & 12577 Airport Road, Transport Truck/ Trailer Parking Facility – TOR for Traffic

Brief

These terms of reference have been prepared to outline (for the Town's and Region's review and approval) the intended scope of work for a Traffic Brief for a proposed transport truck/ trailer parking facility. The subject site is located along Airport Road between Healey Road to the north and Perdue Court / Davis Lane to the south, in the Town of Caledon.

### Introduction

The report introduction will include:

- Description of site location (along Airport Road between Healey Road to the north and Perdue Court / Davis Lane to the south)
- 2. Description of nature of application
- 3. Description of proposed development and land use
- 4. Proposed study area

# **Existing Traffic Assessment**

The existing conditions within the study area will be summarized and documented. This will include, but not limited to:

- A description of key roads and intersections (lanes, speed limits)
- Identifying forms of traffic control, lane configurations, turning restrictions
- Noting the location of adjacent driveways and access points
- Identifying other traffic generators in the vicinity of the site

Historic turning movement counts will be requested from the Town / Region during the weekday AM (7am-10am) and weekday PM (4pm-7pm) peak periods at the following study area intersection:

Airport Road and DHL site access (approximately 800m south of site access)

Once traffic volumes have been collected, through volumes will be projected north to the site access location.

We understand that existing traffic volumes cannot be obtained due to the COVID-19 Pandemic, as counts do not represent typica conditions. However, would it be acceptable to obtain historic traffic data, and apply the appropriate growth rates to represent current conditions?

# **Future Background Traffic Assessment**

Future Background consists of background growth and other background development traffic. Based on the Peel Region open data from years 1996 to 2017 a growth rate of -1% for NE and 0.3% for SW directions for the assumed full build-out year for the proposed development along with a 5-year time horizon period thereafter. As such, is it acceptable to use a growth rate of 1%?

We do understand that there is and may be further redevelopment applications, as such traffic generation associated with those developments will be included in our analysis to reflect our horizon year assessment.

Operational deficiencies as a result of future forecasted traffic volumes will be identified and mitigative measures will be proposed and documented in the final report.

### **Site Traffic Assessment**

The weekday AM and PM peak hour traffic to be generated by the proposed development will be estimated based on information published in the *Trip Generation*, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, by the Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE), specifically LUC 030 Intermodal Truck Terminal.

The directional trip distribution and assignment for traffic approaching and departing the site will be determined based upon existing traffic patterns and Transportation Tomorrow Survey (TTS) 2016 data.

### **Future Total Traffic Assessment**

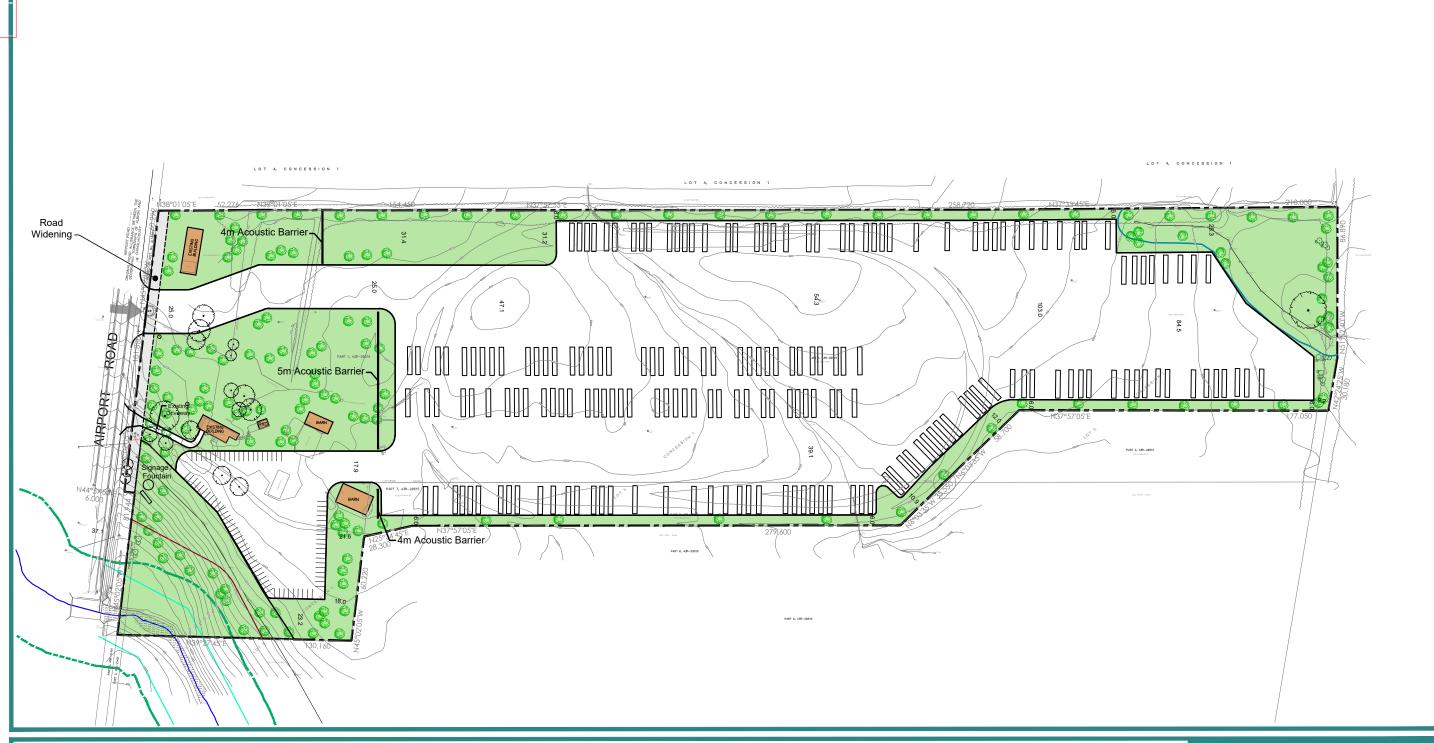
Future total traffic consists of future background plus site traffic. Operational deficiencies as a result of site traffic will be identified and mitigative measures will be proposed and documented in the final report. We will develop and recommend appropriate intersection controls and geometric improvements for all key intersections as well as determine the appropriateness of the proposed site access location(s) and the lane requirements at these new locations.

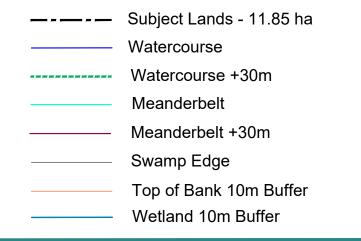
# Parking / On Site Circulation and Site Access Review

- Review the available parking to determine whether the proposed parking supply is sufficient to accommodate the parking demand of the proposed site and meets current bylaw requirements.
- We will review and provide comment on the most recent site plan with respect to the functionality of the internal vehicular circulation to facilitate vehicle maneuvering, loading, servicing, parking and pick-up / drop-off activities.
- Using Auto TURN, we will confirm the turning radius requirements and site circulation for passenger and heavy vehicles.
- Determine the appropriateness of access location and ensure adequate connections to main corridors are provided.

- Assign appropriate internal signage to site plan.
  Sight distances in accordance with the TAC Manual to be prepared.

**Appendix B – Preliminary Concept Plan** 



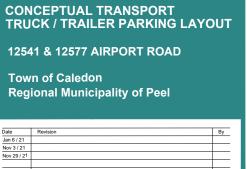


Schedule of Land Use

**Gravel Parking Area** 7.78 ha Vegetation Groundcover 2.89 ha 1.18 ha **Environmental Area** Total Area 11.85 ha



Scale:



Prepared For:

MGP Molone Given Parsons MGP File: 19-2801

**Appendix C – Existing Traffic Data** 



Bicycle %

0%

0%

0%

0% 0%

### Turning Movement Count Location Name: KIPLING AVE & GARDNER EXP ON-OFF RAMPS Date: Sat, Dec 15, 2018 Deployment Lead: Giorgos Tasiopoulos

Turning Movement Count (2. KIPLING AVE & GARDNER EXP ON-OFF RAMPS) Int. Total Int. Total N Approach E Approach SE Approach W Approach S Approach KIPLING AVE GARDINER EXPRESSWAY WB OFF RAMP GARDINER EXPRESSWAY WB ON RAMP [FROM NB KIPLING AV KIPLING AVE GARDINER EXPRESSWAY WB ON RAMP (15 min) (1 hr) Start Time Right E:N Right Thru Bear Left Left U-Turn Peds Thru Hard Left U-Turn Peds Hard Right Bear Right Bear Left Hard Left U-Turn Peds Hard Right Right Thru Left U-Turn Peds Right Bear Right Thru Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total Approach Total Approach Total Approach Total Approach Total N:E N:N N·W N:S N:SE N· F·W E:S F:SF F·F F٠ SF·F SF·N SF·W SF:S SE:SE SE: S:SF S·F S:N S:W S:S w.s W:SF W·F W·N W·W W· 12:00:00 Ω 12:15:00 Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω 12:30:00 12:45:00 13:00:00 13:15:00 13:30:00 13:45:00 Ω Ω Ω Ω 14:00:00 14:15:00 14:30:00 14:45:00 **Grand Total** Approach% 0% 18.5% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Totals % 10.2% 28.3% 0% 0% 0% 38.5% 11.6% 0% 6.9% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 19.1% 0% 23.9% 0% 43% 0% 0% 0% 0% Heavy Heavy % 2 4% 0% 0% 2 7% 0% 3.3% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 3.2% 0% 2 4% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Bicvcles

Page 1 of 56 Turning Movement

0%

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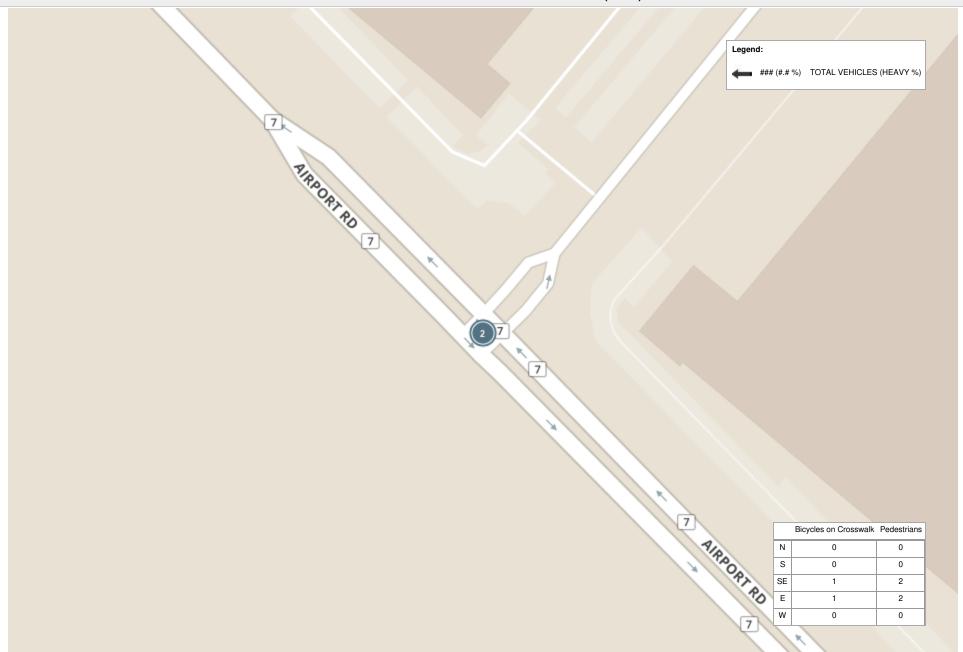
Bicycles on Road%

### Turning Movement Count Location Name: KIPLING AVE & GARDNER EXP ON-OFF RAMPS Date: Sat, Dec 15, 2018 Deployment Lead: Giorgos Tasiopoulos

Peak Hour: 01:30 PM - 02:30 PM Weather: Overcast (4.4 °C) SE Approach Int. Total N Approach E Approach S Approach W Approach KIPLING AVE GARDINER EXPRESSWAY WB OFF RAMP GARDINER EXPRESSWAY WB ON RAMP [FROM NB KIPLING AV KIPLING AVE GARDINER EXPRESSWAY WB ON RAMP (15 min) Start Time Right Thru Bear Left Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total Right Thru Left Hard Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total Hard Right Bear Right Bear Left Hard Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total Hard Right Right Thru Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total Right Bear Right Thru Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total 13:30:00 83 250 333 94 40 0 134 167 0 222 0 0 389 0 0 856 13:45:00 92 227 0 0 0 319 102 0 52 0 0 0 154 0 0 0 Ω 152 0 216 0 0 0 368 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 841 14:00:00 337 99 848 83 254 0 0 0 0 49 0 148 0 0 2 161 202 0 0 0 363 0 0 0 0 0 2 Ω Ω Ω n 0 0 Ω 0 0 14:15:00 0 1 0 0 194 0 1 0 0 816 71 0 0 317 52 133 0 0 171 0 0 366 0 0 0 0 246 0 80 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1306 1486 3361 Grand Total 329 977 0 375 193 0 569 3 651 834 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 Approach% 25.2% 74.8% 0% 0% 0% 65.9% 0.2% 33.9% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 43.8% 0% 56.1% 0% 0.1% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Totals % 9.8% 29.1% 0% 38.9% 11.2% 0% 0% 16.9% 0% 0% 0% 0% 19.4% 0% 24.8% 0% 44.2% 0% 0% 0% PHF 0.89 0.96 0 0 0 0.97 0.92 0.25 0.93 0 0.92 0 0 0 0.95 0 0.94 0 0.25 0.96 0 0 0 . . . . . . . 26 20 36 22 0 0 12 0 19 0 0 0 0 0 Heavy 1.2% 2% 3.2% 0% 3.5% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 2.6% 0% 2.4% 0% 0% 0% Heavy % Lights 325 1280 363 185 549 634 1450 955 815 98% 97.4% 97.6% Lights % 98.8% 97.7% 0% 0% 0% 96.8% 100% 95.9% 0% 96.5% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 97.7% 0% 100% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Single-Unit Trucks 0 14 16 11 0 18 Single-Unit Trucks % 0% 0% 1 1% 0% 2 6% 0% 0% 0% 0% 2 9% 0% 0% 2.8% 0% 1 7% 0% 0.8% 0% 0% 1 2% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Buses 3 10 10 Buses % 0.9% 0% 0% 0.7% 0.3% 0% 1% 0.5% 0% 0% 0% 0.7% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 1.2% 0% 0% 0% **Articulated Trucks Articulated Trucks %** 0.2% 0% 0.2% 0% 0.5% 0% 0.2% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0.9% 0% 0.5% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 2 Pedestrians Pedestrians% 0% 33.3% 33.3% Bicycles on Crosswalk 16.7% **Bicycles on Road** 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Turning Movement Page 2 of 56 Turning Movement Count
Location Name: KIPLING AVE & GARDNER EXP ON-OFF RAMPS
Date: Sat, Dec 15, 2018 Deployment Lead: Giorgos Tasiopoulos

Peak Hour: 01:30 PM - 02:30 PM Weather: Overcast (4.4 °C)



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### Turning Movement Count Location Name: KIPLING AVE & GARDNER EXP ON-OFF RAMPS Date: Thu, Dec 13, 2018 Deployment Lead: Giorgos Tasiopoulos

Turning Movement Count (2. KIPLING AVE & GARDNER EXP ON-OFF RAMPS) Int. Total E Approach SE Approach W Approach Int. Total N Approach S Approach KIPLING AVE GARDINER EXPRESSWAY WB OFF RAMP GARDINER EXPRESSWAY EB ON RAMP [FROM NB KIPLING AV KIPLING AVE GARDINER EXPRESSWAY WB ON RAMP (15 min) (1 hr) Start Time Right E:N Right Thru Bear Left Left U-Turn Peds Thru Hard Left U-Turn Peds Hard Right Bear Right Bear Left Hard Left U-Turn Peds Hard Right Right Thru Left U-Turn Peds Right Bear Right Thru Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total Approach Total Approach Total Approach Total Approach Total N·W N:S N:SE N:E N:N N· F·W E:S F:SF E:E F٠ SF·F SF:N SF·W SE:S SE:SE SE: S:SF S:E S:N S:W S:S S٠ W·S W:SF W·F W·N W·W 07:30:00 07:45:00 Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω 08:00:00 08:15:00 08:30:00 08:45:00 09:00:00 09:15:00 \*\*\*BREAK 16:00:00 16:15:00 Ω Ω Ω Ο 16:30:00 Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω Ω 16:45:00 17:00:00 17:15:00 17:30:00 17:45:00 **Grand Total** 0 1418 Approach% 83.3% 50.1% 0% 49.9% 0% 0% 0% 35.8% 64.1% 0% 0% 0% 0% Totals % 0% 0% 12 1% 12% 0% 0% 24 1% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 12 9% 23 1% 0% 0.1% 36% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 6.7% 33.2% 0% 39.9% 0% 0% Heavy 12 1% 0% 0% 6.5% 0% 6.1% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 13.5% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Heavy % 8 1% 0% 8 1% **Bicycles** 

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Bicycle %



Bicycles on Crosswalk%

### Turning Movement Count Location Name: KIPLING AVE & GARDNER EXP ON-OFF RAMPS Date: Thu, Dec 13, 2018 Deployment Lead: Giorgos Tasiopoulos

Peak Hour: 08:15 AM - 09:15 AM Weather: Snow (0.3 °C) W Approach
GARDINER EXPRESSWAY WB ON RAMP **SE Approach**GARDINER EXPRESSWAY EB ON RAMP [FROM NB KIPLING AV S Approach Int. Total N Approach E Approach KIPLING AVE GARDINER EXPRESSWAY WB OFF RAMP KIPLING AVE (15 min) Start Time Right Thru Left Hard Right Bear Right Right Thru Bear Left Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total Hard Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total Bear Left Hard Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total Hard Right Right Thru Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total Right Bear Right Thru Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total 08:15:00 28 210 239 109 0 100 0 209 0 67 187 0 254 0 0 702 08:30:00 32 182 0 0 0 214 122 0 115 0 0 237 0 0 0 0 0 0 Ω 61 0 198 0 1 0 260 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 711 232 133 222 733 08:45:00 43 189 0 0 0 0 146 0 0 279 0 Ω 0 0 0 Ω 71 150 1 Ο 0 0 0 0 Ω 0 0 0 Ω 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 772 09:00:00 55 210 0 0 265 103 0 103 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 113 0 188 0 0 301 0 0 0 0 0 206 0 0 1037 2918 Grand Total 158 791 950 467 0 464 931 0 0 0 2 0 312 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 3 0 0 0 723 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 Approach% 16.6% 83.3% 0% 0% 0.1% 50.2% 0% 49.8% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 30.1% 0% 69.7% 0% 0.2% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Totals % 5.4% 27.1% 0% 0% 32.6% 0% 15.9% 0% 0% 31.9% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 10.7% 24.8% 0% 0.1% 35.5% 0% 0% 0% 0% PHF 0.72 0.94 0 0 0.25 0.9 0.88 0 0.79 0 0 0.83 0 0 0 0 0.69 0.91 0 0.5 0.86 0 Ω 0 0 0 \_\_\_\_\_ 38 144 25 45 66 122 0 20 0 106 0 0 56 0 \_\_\_\_ Heavy Ω 24.1% 0% 15.2% 5.4% 0% 4.8% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 21.2% 0% 11.8% 0% 0% Heavy % 806 886 915 Lights 120 442 685 444 667 Lights % 75.9% 86.6% 0% 0% 100% 84.8% 94.6% 0% 95.7% 0% 0% 95.2% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 78.8% 0% 92.3% 0% 100% 88.2% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Single-Unit Trucks 22 0 90 24 10 34 0 30 30 60 0 Single-Unit Trucks % 0% 0% 0% 9.5% 5.1% 0% 0% 0% 0% 9.6% 0% 5.8% 0% 0% 0% 2 2% 3.7% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Buses 27 22 0% Buses % 3 4% 0% 0% 2.8% 0% 0% 1.5% 0% 0% 0.8% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0.3% 0% 2 9% 0% 0% 2 1% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% **Articulated Trucks** 27 35 40 **Articulated Trucks %** 1 4% 0% 0% 2.8% 0.2% 0% 0.6% 0% 0% 0.4% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 11 2% 0% 0.7% 0% 0% 3.9% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 2 Pedestrians Pedestrians% 0% 50% 33.3% 0% 16.7% 0 0 0 Bicycles on Crosswalk

Turning Movement Page 2 of 58



Bicycles on Crosswalk%

### Turning Movement Count Location Name: KIPLING AVE & GARDNER EXP ON-OFF RAMPS Date: Thu, Dec 13, 2018 Deployment Lead: Giorgos Tasiopoulos

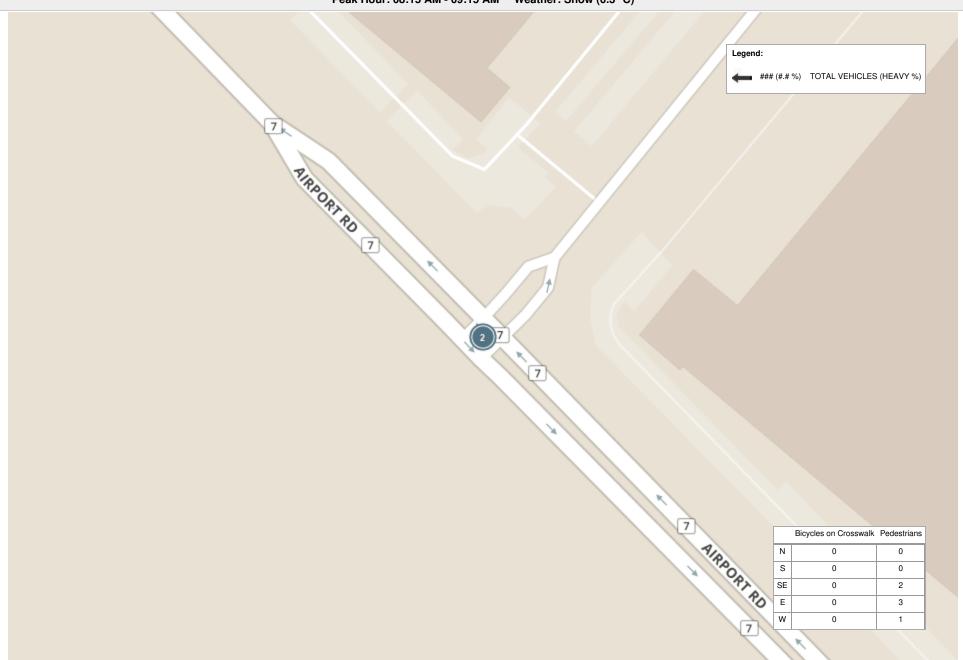
Peak Hour: 05:00 PM - 06:00 PM Weather: Overcast (2.2 °C) E Approach
GARDINER EXPRESSWAY WB OFF RAMP Int. Total N Approach SE Approach W Approach S Approach KIPLING AVE GARDINER EXPRESSWAY EB ON RAMP [FROM NB KIPLING AV KIPLING AVE GARDINER EXPRESSWAY WB ON RAMP (15 min) Start Time Right Thru Left Approach Total Hard Right Right Thru Bear Left Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total Hard Left U-Turn Peds Bear Right Bear Left Hard Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total Hard Right Right Thru Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total Right Bear Right Thru Left U-Turn Peds Approach Total 17:00:00 76 339 416 77 0 76 2 153 121 311 0 0 880 17:15:00 56 304 0 0 0 360 55 0 76 0 0 2 131 0 Ω 0 0 0 3 118 0 181 0 0 0 299 0 0 0 0 0 0 790 17:30:00 64 157 755 55 312 0 0 0 367 0 93 0 0 0 80 151 0 231 Ω 0 0 0 0 4 Ω 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 Ω 0 0 17:45:00 0 0 169 0 1 0 0 804 37 353 0 0 64 0 105 0 0 0 0 97 0 148 0 0 245 0 0 0 0 390 1 0 0 0 1533 3229 Grand Total 224 1308 260 0 350 610 0 10 416 1086 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 669 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 Approach% 14.6% 85.3% 0% 0% 0.1% 42 6% 0% 57.4% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 38.3% 0% 61.6% 0% 0.1% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Totals % 6.9% 40.5% 0% 0% 47.5% 0% 10.8% 0% 0% 18.9% 0% 0% 0% 0% 12.9% 0% 20.7% 0% 33.6% 0% 0% 0% 0% PHF 0.74 0.93 0 0 0.25 0.92 0.84 0 0.83 0 0 0.9 0 0 0 0.86 0 0.88 0 0.25 0.87 0 0 0 \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ . 46 32 37 0 0 13 19 32 0 0 65 0 Heavy Ω 0 33 4% 0% 0% 3% 0% 5.2% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 7.9% 0% 0% 6% 0% 0% 0% 0% Heavy % Lights 215 1487 247 578 637 1021 0 331 97% Lights % 96% 97.2% 0% 0% 100% 95% 0% 94.6% 0% 0% 94.8% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 92.1% 0% 95.2% 0% 100% 94% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Single-Unit Trucks 19 0 23 12 18 30 0 18 29 0 Single-Unit Trucks % 0% 0% 1.5% 0% 0% 2 7% 0% 0% 4 6% 0% 5.1% 0% 4 9% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 4.3% 1.6% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Buses 20 20 Buses % 0% 1.1% 0% 0% 1% 0% 0.3% 0% 0% 0.2% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 3% 0% 0% 1.8% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% **Articulated Trucks** 0 0 15 Articulated Trucks % 0.2% 0% 0% 0.5% 0.4% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0.2% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 3.6% 0% 0.1% 0% 0% 1.5% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Pedestrians Pedestrians% 0% 42.1% 42.1% 0% 2 0 Bicycles on Crosswalk

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Turning Movement

Turning Movement Count
Location Name: KIPLING AVE & GARDNER EXP ON-OFF RAMPS
Date: Thu, Dec 13, 2018 Deployment Lead: Giorgos Tasiopoulos

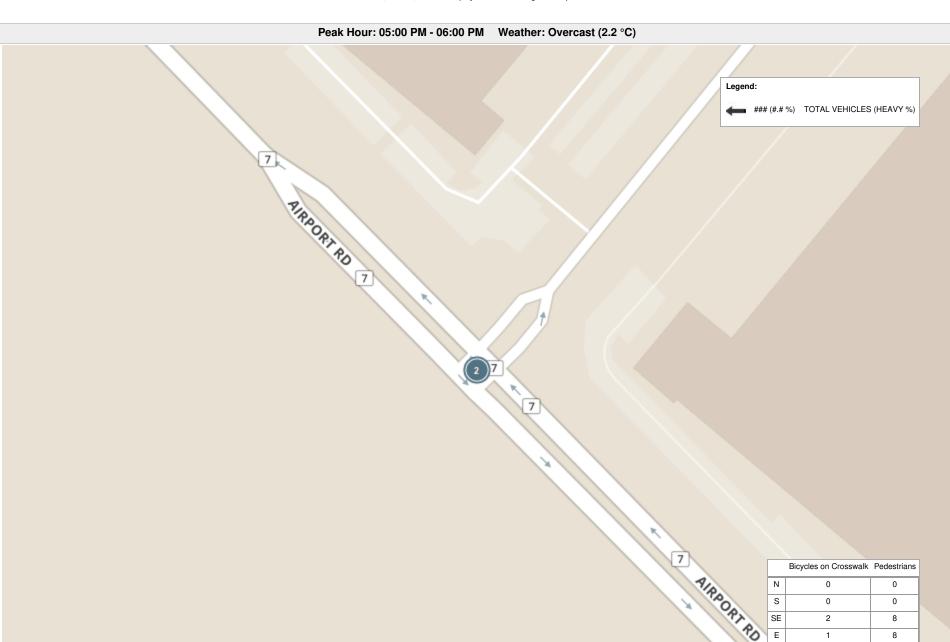
Peak Hour: 08:15 AM - 09:15 AM Weather: Snow (0.3 °C)



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Turning Movement Count
Location Name: KIPLING AVE & GARDNER EXP ON-OFF RAMPS
Date: Thu, Dec 13, 2018 Deployment Lead: Giorgos Tasiopoulos



0

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**Appendix D – Future Total Traffic Assessment** 

08/24/2020

	18	50 <b>4</b> 5	(S <b>A</b> 2)	840	808	99199	
	1	•	1	1	-	ŧ	
Movement	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	
Lane Configurations	Y		13			ની	
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	3	3	1276	3	7	2	
Future Volume (Veh/h)	3	3	1276	3	7	2	
Sign Control	Stop		Free			Free	
Grade	0%		0%			0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	
Hourly flow rate (vph)	3	3	1387	3	8	2	
Pedestrians							
Lane Width (m)							
Walking Speed (m/s)							
Percent Blockage							
Right turn flare (veh)							
Median type			None			None	
Median storage veh)							
Upstream signal (m)							
pX, platoon unblocked							
vC, conflicting volume	1406	1388			1390		
vC1, stage 1 conf vol							
vC2, stage 2 conf vol							
vCu, unblocked vol	1406	1388			1390		
tC, single (s)	7.4	7.2			4.1		
tC, 2 stage (s)							
tF (s)	4.4	4.2			2.2		
p0 queue free %	97	97			98		
cM capacity (veh/h)	94	108			499		
Direction, Lane #	WB 1	NB 1	SB 1				
Volume Total	6	1390	10				
Volume Left	3	0	8				
Volume Right	3	3	0				
cSH	100	1700	499				
Volume to Capacity	0.06	0.82	0.02				
Queue Length 95th (m)	1.5	0.0	0.4				
Control Delay (s)	43.2	0.0	9.9				
Lane LOS	Е		Α				
Approach Delay (s)	43.2	0.0	9.9				
Approach LOS	Е						
Intersection Summary							
Average Delay			0.3				
Intersection Capacity Utiliza	ation		77.3%	IC	U Level	of Service	D
Analysis Period (min)			15				

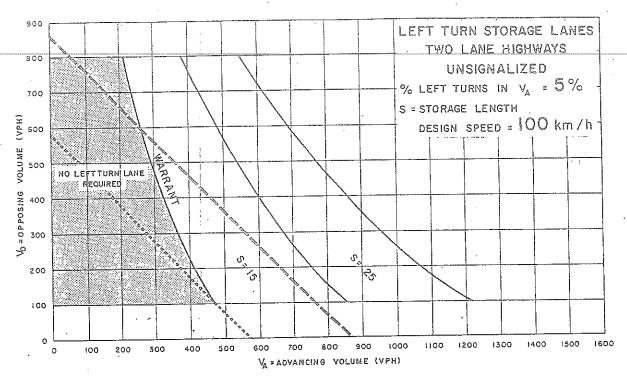
08/24/2020

	1	•	1	1	1	Į.	
Movement	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	
Lane Configurations	Y		1			ર્લ	
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	6	5	996	7	5	1643	
Future Volume (Veh/h)	6	5	996	7	5	1643	
Sign Control	Stop		Free	-	-	Free	
Grade	0%		0%			0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	
Hourly flow rate (vph)	7	5	1083	8	5	1786	
Pedestrians	'		1000			1700	
Lane Width (m)							
Walking Speed (m/s)							
Percent Blockage							
Right turn flare (veh)			None			None	
Median type			None			None	
Median storage veh)							
Upstream signal (m)							
pX, platoon unblocked	2000	400=			4004		
vC, conflicting volume	2883	1087			1091		
vC1, stage 1 conf vol							
vC2, stage 2 conf vol							
vCu, unblocked vol	2883	1087			1091		
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2			5.1		
tC, 2 stage (s)							
tF (s)	3.5	3.3			3.1		
p0 queue free %	61	98			99		
cM capacity (veh/h)	18	265			382		
Direction, Lane #	WB 1	NB 1	SB 1				
Volume Total	12	1091	1791				
Volume Left	7	0	5				
Volume Right	5	8	0				
cSH	29	1700	382				
Volume to Capacity	0.41	0.64	0.01				
Queue Length 95th (m)	10.4	0.0	0.3				
Control Delay (s)	194.5	0.0	0.0				
Lane LOS	F		A				
Approach Delay (s)	194.5	0.0	0.0				
Approach LOS	F	0.0	<b>V.V</b>				
Intersection Summary							
Average Delay			0.8				
Intersection Capacity Utiliz	ation		100.4%	IC	ULevel	of Service	G
Analysis Period (min)			15	10	2 20.01	30,1100	
rangino i onou (iliii)			10				



**Appendix E – Left Turn Storage Lane Warrant** 

Mar 18, 2022



TRAFFIC SIGNALS MAY BE WARRANTED IN RURAL AREAS OR URBAN AREAS WITH RESTRICTED FLOW

TRAFFIC SIGNALS MAY BE WARRANTED IN
"FREE FLOW" URBAN AREAS

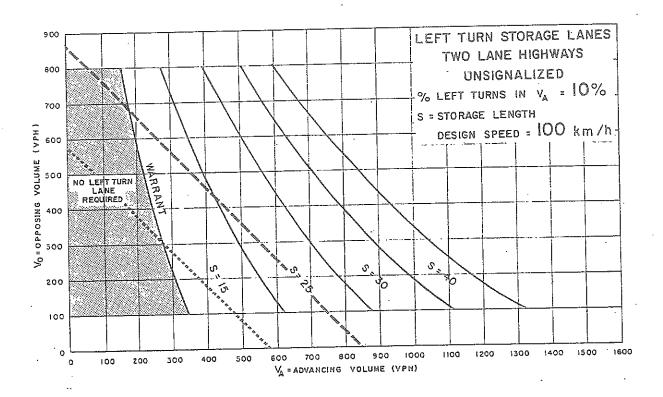
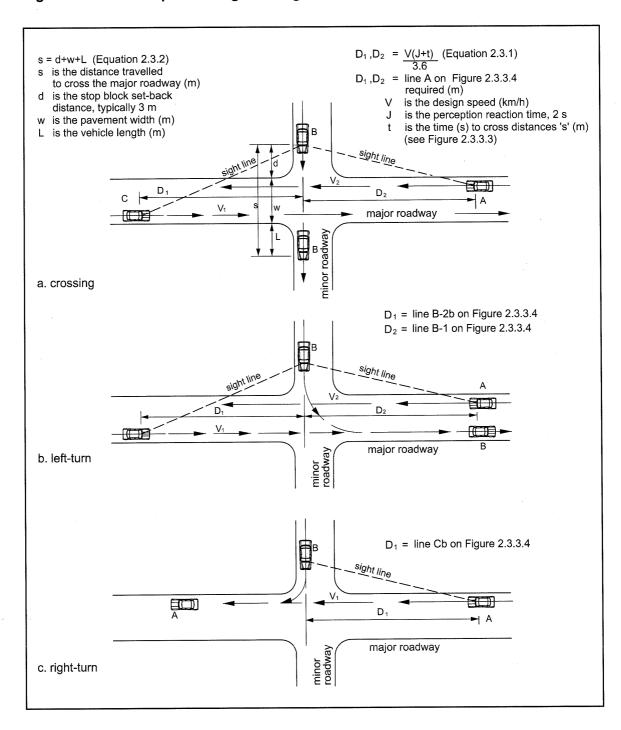


Figure EA-22

**Appendix F – TAC Figure 2.3.3.2** 



Figure 2.3.3.2 Departure Sight Triangles



September 1999 Page 2.3.3.3